

## 英语(二) 参考答案

第一部分:

1—5 ACBAB

6—10 BABCC

11—15 CBCAB

16—20 CCBAB

第二部分:

21—25 DAADC

26—30 DAABA

31—35 DCBCC

36—40 DCABD

41—45 CBBAC

46—50 DADCD

51—55 BABCA

第三部分:

56—60 CBCCB

61—65 CDACA

66—70 BDBCB

71—75 ACCBD

第四部分:

第一节:

76. Learning/Learn/Knowing/Know 77. Causes 78. useful 79. measures/steps

80. Hitting 81. form 82. victims/persons/people 83. push 84. Rest/Place 85. warning

第二节:

One possible version:

At a certain moment, we suddenly think we have grown up. We think we are able to do everything we want to like adults. But in reality, we are not brave enough to face challenges, we are not enough confident in coping with difficulties, and a strong heart not always belongs to us. Perhaps we don't take responsibility for our faults. What's more, we always ask for love from others, but not often, we give love to others in return.

In my opinion, we should learn to meet challenges, take responsibility, and have confidence, in addition to the desire, courage and strength. When we know love and being love, value what we have, we have grown up...

【参考答案解析】

21. D what 用于未听清对方说话时。

22. A 在数字时代用“in the digital age”。

23. A 我刚才一直在想到处逛逛,喜欢的就买一点,所以用过去进行时。

24. D 考查“encourage sb. to do sth.”句式。

25. C 借词 on 后加动名词并且表示被动。

26. D 考查动词辨析。succeed sb. as...意为“接替某人作为...”。句意为 Alice 在 Kraus 退休后接替 Kraus 担任公司的总经理。

27. A 当你是个孩子的时候,如果家人对你的要求没有回应,现在你表达你的要求就会有些困难。

28. A 考查定语从句“bargain with sb.”。

29. B approach 后接 to; 最明智的方法 ways 去掉“s”也可以。

30. A 男人用眼睛看女人,而女人用心看男人。那就是常言说的女为悦己者容。while 表示转折,因此 B、C、D 项错误。

31. D 非谓语动词表示目的。

32. C one 代替 a fit 表示“一个使你有魅力的尺寸”。

33. B Ge Tian 在重案六组这部影片里曾扮演角色。

34. C 下定决心做某事用“be determined to do sth.”。

35. C 偶然无意中听到 accidentally = by accident。

36. D Adar 想独自驾车去看望自己的一个儿子。对于一个高龄老太太来说这不是一件容易的事,因此试试运气。

37. C 由“Lost and not knowing what to do...”可知,老太太没有找到儿子的家感觉很失望。

38. A 老太太最后只好睡在车里。

39. B 老太太虽然成功地回到了自己的家,但很明显她已经不能照顾好自己了。

40. D 由下文推断出,两兄弟承诺不把母亲送到敬老院。

41. C 当 Blan 邀请母亲到他家的时候,这个决定让新婚妻子很吃惊。

42. B 由 barely 可知 Mogia 对婆婆几乎不了解,但突然间就要开始对她承担责任了。

43. B 参见上题。

44. A 他们原来计划出国度蜜月,但现在计划不得不取消,表示转折。

45. C 由于 Adar 年事已高,因此对 Mogia 来说,照顾婆婆就像收养一名小孩。

46. D 由“After less than a year of marriage, Mogia walked out.”可推知,九个月在一起住,大家都在挣扎。

47. A 由“...walked out...”及“...they came together again.”可知他们分开了一小段时间。
48. D 由下文可知他们决定为年事已高的母亲在附近盖房子,为她建造一个私人天堂。
49. C 参见上题。
50. D 他们这样做的目的是给自己私人空间,从而挽救婚姻。上文的“private”也给了提示。
51. B 他们盖的房子花掉了所有积蓄,但他们认为这是值得的。
52. A 现在六年已经过去,他们发现生活已经变得不同了。
53. B 现在的生活跟以前不同了,但这种生活正是他们渴望的家庭生活。
54. C 生活中我们可能会遇到很多困难,因此此处是寻找解决办法。最后 approach 也给了提示。
55. A 如果你找不到解决办法,可以尝试另辟蹊径,从另一个角度去看问题,这样你终将找到令人满意的解决方案。
56. C 细节理解题。根据第一段可知,作者回忆的是高中毕业典礼。
57. B 句意理解题。划线部分以后的一些回忆,充满了对姐姐的悼念和惋惜,一直到倒数第二段中的“I realize that getting caught in a pool of sadness only leads to drowning.”谈到了姐姐对自己的积极影响。划线部分呈上启下的。
58. C 推理判断题。根据第三段可知姐姐很美丽;根据第四段可知姐姐很体贴,关心别人;根据第五段可知姐姐乐于助人。文章没有线索表明姐姐有创造力和野心,故其他三项不可选。
59. C 推理判断题。由“I live by looking for the positive in the worst situations.”可知 A 正确;由“I now have a relationship with my parents and brother that means everything to me.”可知 B 正确;由“I realize that getting caught in a pool of sadness only leads to drowning.”可知 D 正确。故选 C。
60. B 细节理解题。由第一段“...they behave like a highly organized, single ‘superorganism’ rather than a group of selfish individuals.”可知,蜜蜂被认为是社会性的昆虫是因为它们的行为具有整体性。
61. C 细节理解题。由第三段的“The heater bees work to change the temperature of each developing bee by around a degree and this small change determines what kind of honey bee it will become.”及“This allows the heater bees to control what sort of job a bee will fulfill when it matures and so ensure there are always enough bees filling each role within the colony.”可知,“加热蜂”起特殊作用的原因是它们能够掌控蜜蜂世界的社会结构。
62. D 词义猜测题。由表示转折关系的 but 可知,从理论上讲,它们会把自己烤热,但它们能够承受这种温度。withstand 意为“承受”。
63. A 主旨大意题。本篇主要介绍了神秘蜜蜂世界里的“加热蜂”。由此可知答案选 A。
64. C 判断题。由第二段“French fries were not invented in France.”可知 A 是正确的;“There is neither pine nor apple in the pineapple.”可知 B 项是正确的;“English muffins were not invented in England.”可知 D 项是正确的。故选 C 选项。
65. A 句意理解题。后半部“Why do people recite at a play yet play at a recital?”知道答案 A 可选。
66. B 归纳总结题。第一段总说,第二、三段和第四段并列论述第一段。
67. D 推理判断题。文中重点强调 strange, 开头已经点题:“Let’s face it; English is a strange language.”。
68. B 事实细节理解题。由“these defenses are uncomfortable and don’t provide sufficient protection against biological weapons...”以及“to come up with an alternative”可以知道答案是 B。
69. C 上下文理解题。最后一段一、二两行可知答案。由文中“the company is also designing materials for face masks.”可知。
70. B 词意理解题。最后一段最后两句“Existing masks feel like breathing through a blanket...”以及“...filtering out dangerous materials.”可知答案为 B。
71. A 推理判断题。第一段第二段“existing suit”存在的问题可以推理出未来的设计方向。
72. C 猜测词意题。由下文“foods that were made from grains.”可知食物是不含 meat, alcohol, and tobacco, 所以 eliminate 是拒绝,与 C 意思最接近。
73. C 事实细节题。最后一段一二两句可知;发明的是玉米片,也是一种麦片。
74. B 整篇理解题。由第一段“...was superintendent(监督人,管理人) of a famous hospital”和最后一段“Kellogg eventually opened his own cereal business”可以确定 B 的开头结尾正确。
75. D 概括归纳题。文章第一句“The discovery of a new dish does more for human happiness”就暗示了,故选 D。

【听力材料原文】

Text 1

W: What’s wrong with you, Mr polly?

M: What’s wrong? I want a break from this horrible job.

Text 2

M: What can I buy for my mother-in-law’s birthday?

W: You can buy her a pair of comfortable shoes. All the shoes in our store are very comfortable.

Text 3

W: Excuse me, would you explain the former sentence again?

M: Let me finish this math problem. Then I'll come to your question.

Text 4

W: May I change these shoes?

M: Why? Anything wrong?

W: No, nothing special. My daughter just doesn't like the color.

Text 5

M: Henry earned a lot of money over the summer as a photographer for that newspaper.

W: I won't doubt it. What surprises me is that he's still working there although school has already started again.

Text 6

M: I'm glad we rented this car. Now we can get around and see the sights!

W: Yeah. You know, these highways are really great, but the road signs are pretty puzzling.

M: Mm. What do these lines on the road mean?

W: They may mean you can't pass either way, but I want to go around this car. It's going too slow.

M: Now, I wonder what this sign means?

W: I think it means you have to turn left in this lane.

M: Yeah, or maybe it means you can turn left if you want to. I think I'll go straight ahead.

Text 7

W: Excuse me. Can you tell me where the nearest shoe shop is?

M: On Oak Street.

W: Thank you. But how can I get there?

M: Walk along this street to the end, turn right, and then you'll see a post office. The shoe shop is just behind it and it is next to the hospital.

W: Is it far from here?

M: Not very far, about one kilometer. You can take the No. 102 bus.

W: Yeah, I think I'd better take a bus. Thanks a lot.

Text 8

W: Hi, Bill. Why are you so upset? Is there anything wrong at work?

M: No, work is good. Celia broke up with me.

W: Really? I'm sorry to hear that. Why?

M: I'm very busy with my job these days and often work overtime. Celia said that I didn't pay enough attention to her. You know the fact is that I couldn't spare much time.

W: I think you should have a talk with her. Work is also important. The pay is really good.

M: Well, I will try my best. What about John and you?

W: We often quarrel with each other because John doesn't like to do housework. But I decided not to force him to do housework again, because I think he is very tired after work.

M: Oh, you are so kind. But I think you can ask John to help you on the weekend.

W: Yes. Cheer up! Try to look on the bright side.

M: Thank you, Lucy.

Text 9

W: Kid Pan Alley is a non-profit organization. It was established by Paul Reisler, who is a songwriter, in 1999. Now let's welcome Paul.

M: Thanks. I always think that the power of music can teach children skills they would not receive in the American educational system. We're living in a society that needs people who can imagine and create things in their mind.

W: What kind of students do you have?

M: Some of them are homeless. Some of them are going through various challenges, living in poor conditions. Most of them are extremely important helps for the families. They make sure the food is ready when they come home and do some of the housework. They also look after their little brother or sister and do other jobs at home.

W: Why do you choose them to go to your school?

M: I think every kid should have an equal right to go to school. Although they are growing up in poor conditions, our school gives them creative inspiration. Up to now, I have more than 35000 students, and I have worked with them to produce more than 2200 songs.

Text 10

M: Today, I want to talk about smile. Eh, in fact, I don't know why I want to talk about it. Every day, I smile many times, which is so normal in daily life. When I meet friends or hear a joke, smile will come out from the heart. However, can you smile when you are angry or meet someone you don't want to see any more? Some guys always bring me anger. I really want to give them a lesson and give them a dressing down. Can I do it? Smile will always replace the anger, and I will say some words in opposition to my heart. It seems that Chinese will do it rather than foreigners. Foreigners just express themselves naturally. Sometimes, smile requires real inner strength. Smile must be from your heart. If you smile when nobody is around, you really mean it.